

Math 209 page 19 #79

Simplify:

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x}$$

$$\frac{f(a+h) - f(a)}{h} = \frac{\sqrt{a+h} - \sqrt{a}}{h}$$

Solution:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{f(a+h) - f(a)}{h} &= \frac{\sqrt{a+h} - \sqrt{a}}{h} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a+h} - \sqrt{a}}{h} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{a+h} + \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a+h} + \sqrt{a}} \\ &= \frac{(\sqrt{a+h})^2 - (\sqrt{a})^2}{h} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+h} + \sqrt{a}} \\ &= \frac{a+h-a}{h} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+h} + \sqrt{a}} \\ &= \frac{h}{h} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+h} + \sqrt{a}} \\ &= 1 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+h} + \sqrt{a}} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+h} + \sqrt{a}} \end{aligned}$$