

Math 209 page 19 #80

Simplify:

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\frac{f(a+h) - f(a)}{h}$$

Solution:

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{f(a+h) - f(a)}{h} &= \frac{\frac{1}{a+h} - \frac{1}{a}}{h} \\ &= \frac{\frac{1}{a+h} \cdot \frac{a}{a} - \frac{1}{a} \cdot \frac{a+h}{a+h}}{h} \\ &= \frac{\frac{a}{a(a+h)} - \frac{a+h}{a(a+h)}}{h} \\ &= \frac{a - (a+h)}{a(a+h)} \\ &= \frac{a - a - h}{a(a+h)} \\ &= \frac{-h}{a(a+h)} \\ &= \frac{-h}{a(a+h)} \div h \\ &= \frac{-h}{a(a+h)} \cdot \frac{1}{h} \\ &= \frac{-1}{a(a+h)}\end{aligned}$$